



3rd of Foot East Kent Regiment (The Buffs)

Crimean War 1854-1856

Roll of Honour & Casualty Roll

Being aware of our intentions to try and compile and post, various 'Kent' military Rolls of Honour on this website, has resulted in a surprisingly large number of people (primarily Family Historians), making similar enquires along the lines of "Are you going back pre the Great War"? Although the answer is yes, as always time is precluding all the work in progress from being posted immediately. The following **very basic** 3rd of Foot, Crimean War casualty transcriptions were extracted primarily from the London Gazette, and have been divided in two distinct categories, they being those who lost their lives, and those who are recorded as having been wounded to varying degrees. It should be noted that some of the phraseology below is of 1885 vintage as opposed to 2007, and whilst all reasonable care has been taken during the researches for the following brief transcriptions, it is generally recognised and accepted that mistakes in some of the original documents of the Crimean War era are known to be present, as such it might be that some of the errors have unintentionally been repeated below. It can be seen that a not insignificant number of the following officers and other ranks, have Irish surnames which is doubtless a reflection of the large number of Irishmen who served in the 3rd of Foot. Including amongst the Irish soldiers is both the first officer, and the first other rank recipients of the Victoria Cross awarded to the regiment, in addition to which is another officer serving with the regiment, who was also awarded the Victoria Cross prior to joining the 3rd of Foot, he too was a native of Ireland. The 3rd of Foot embarked on the *Emu* at Malta on 23 March 1855, at which time being relieved by the 91st Highlanders. Remaining in the Grand Harbour, Valetta until 14 April 1855, when the 3rd of Foot went onboard the *Timandra* which was towed through the Black Sea to Balaclava by the Chatham built paddle sloop H.M.S. Ardent. When the regiment disembarked at Balaclava on 2 May 1855 it was comprised of 24 officers and 673 other ranks. After disembarking from the *Timandra* the regiment marched to camp at Kamara near Balaclava. On 8 May 1855 the 3rd of Foot left Kamara and moved to another camp immediately to the rear of the trenches, at which time being posted temporarily to a new brigade called the Separate Brigade, as was the 31st Regiment and the 72nd Highlanders, with Lieutenant-Colonel C.T. Van Straubenzee being placed in command of the brigade.

Lieutenant-Colonel J. Paterson became the Commanding Officer of the 3rd of Foot. A year and a week after arriving at Balaclava, it was from there that the regiment, numbering 556 all ranks marched on 10 May 1856 to leave the Crimea for the British protectorate of Corfu. Those recorded below were numbered amongst the 875 members of the regiment awarded the Crimean War Medal with the Sebastopol bar. It was for many years a source of pride within the regiment, that prior to the signing of the peace agreement, the colours of the 3rd of Foot, The East Kent Regiment (The Buffs), were the only ones to actually enter the town of Sebastopol, being carried by Ensigns E.J. Cox and W. Worthington. Although much faded with the passage of time, the colours still hang proudly in the Warriors Chapel, at Canterbury Cathedral. Emblazoned on the colours is the battle honour 'Sebastopol,' the authority to bear same was granted on 22 September 1855.

ROLL OF HONOUR

ALMAN, JAMES. Private, 3527.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

BARBER, HENRY. Sergeant, 2103.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

BAXTER, HUGH. Private, 3253.

Mortally wounded during a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 17 August 1855.

BELLONE, EDWARD. Private, 3250.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

Various data checked shows Edward's surname spelt as above, and as BELONE, and BELLOW. The 3rd of Foot, Crimean War Medal Roll (Sebastopol bar), shows the latter surname spelling.

BROWN, HENRY. Private, 1652.

Killed in action during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 22 August 1855.

BULLEN, JAMES DENNIS. Lieutenant.

James was mortally wounded during actions that were fought at Sebastopol on 17 August 1855. He succumbed to his wounding on 4 October 1855.

BURKE, JAMES. Private, 2961.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

CATES, WILLIAM. Private, 2020.

Mortally wounded during a minor action at Sebastopol on 20 May 1855

COULTER, WILLIAM. Private, 3425.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

CURTAIN, DANIEL. Sergeant, 2650.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

DANDON, JAMES. Private, 2262.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

DAY, EDMUND. Private, 2367.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan 8 September 1855.

DEAKIN, ANDREW. Private, 2854.

Killed in action during minor actions at Sebastopol on 8 July 1855.

DENNIS, JAMES B. Lieutenant.

Died on 4 October 1855 of wounds received at Sebastopol on 19 August 1855. Buried at Cathcart's Hill Cemetery, Sebastopol.

DILLON, MICHAEL. Private, 2764.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

DIXON, JAMES. Private, 3251.

Killed in action during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 9 June 1855.

DUNBAR, JAMES. Private, 3428.

James was severely wounded during the assault on the Quarries on 7 June 1855; he was then mortally wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 26 August 1855.

FARRELL, PETER. Private, 3141.

Killed in action during minor actions at Sebastopol on 11 August 1855. Peter had earlier been slightly wounded, during the minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 26 June 1855.

FLYNN, PATRICK. Private, 3511.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

GALLAGHER, DENNIS, Private, 2714.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855. Please note that in view of some of the known original documentation errors, two soldiers separately recorded with exactly matching Christian and surnames, (please see next casualty) at the same place on the same day, are possibly the same soldier.

GALLAGHER, DENNIS, Private, 3140.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855. Please see comments at the last casualty briefly commemorated.

GARDNER, CHARLES. Colour Sergeant, 2298.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

GILL, WILLIAM. Private, 3065.

Killed in action during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 26 June 1855.

GREEN, JOSEPH. Private, 3474 & 2104.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

HAGARTY, PATRICK. Private, 3560.

Killed in action during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 13 August 1855.

HALL, ROBERT. Corporal, 2219.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

HARPER, MICHAEL, Private, 3145.

Died 9 September 1855, aged 18, having been mortally wounded during the final attack on the Redan that was carried out on the previous day.

HAYDEN, ANDREW. Private, 3471.

Died of wounds on 9 June 1855, having been mortally wounded during a minor action fought at Sebastopol the previous day.

HODKINS, JAMES. Private, 3126.

Killed in action during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 26 June 1855.

HOMER, WILLIAM. Private, 3510.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855. William had also been severely wounded during the assault on the Quarries on 7 June 1855. Some data shows a Private William Homer, 3rd of Foot, with the regimental number 2510. The 3rd of Foot, Crimean War Medal Roll (Sebastopol bar) records only one matching entry with the regimental number shown as 3510.

JACKSON, JOHNSON. Sergeant, 2803.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855. Johnson had also been severely wounded during a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 6 July 1855.

KERNAHAN, JOHN. Private, 3347.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855. On some of the relevant data checked, John's surname is shown as KANASSAN. The 3rd of Foot, Crimean War Medal Roll (Sebastopol bar), show his surname spelt KERNAHAN.

KING, JOHN. Private, 3107.

Killed in action during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 13 August 1855.

LISTON, JOHN. Private, 2666.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855. John was the Orderly of Major Frederick Maude, and was also acting as his Groom due to the regular Groom being sick. At 0600 hours as ordered, John took the Major's horse to him prior to the final attack on the Redan. Major Maude is reported to have said to John, "Liston I have ordered all the officers servants to remain in camp, you had better do the same." Contemporary letters and other data show that John appeared to be both dispirited and genuinely disappointed at being told to remain behind, and is alleged to have said to Major Maude "I hope that you will allow me to go with you today sir." On being told by Major Maude "Very well Liston; if you wish to come I shall be glad to have you by my side." John fell close to the Redan, and his body was

found and recovered the day after the attack. Major Maude, who was awarded the Victoria Cross, is recorded below on the list of the regiments wounded.

MARK, JOHN. Private, 3067.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855. John had also been numbered amongst the regimental casualties on 9 August 1855, when he received a slight wound during the minor actions fought at Sebastopol.

McCABE, PETER. Serjeant, 1111.

Peter's death is a good way of illustrating the contemporary Crimean war data errors, to which brief mention was made earlier. Some records checked show Peter as having died of wounds on 23 July 1855, aged 37, after being mortally wounded whilst in the trenches during a minor action fought at Sebastopol the previous day. Different data sources accessed quite clearly show him as having been mortally wounded on 31 August 1855. After encountering a Russian picquet which opened fire, Captain Charles Ross who was leading a small patrol was hit seven times prior to being captured. Henry Burningham then assumed command of the patrol, and was later wounded during the night by a shell fragment. Serjeant 111, Peter McCabe is shown to have been mortally wounded whilst a member of the same patrol, and was carried back to the trenches under heavy fire by Private 2687, M. Lynch. For his heroism in attempting to save the life of Peter McCabe, Private Lynch was promoted to Corporal, and subsequently awarded the Meritorious Service Medal with an annuity of £5.

McCARTHY, CHARLES. Private, 3147.

Killed in action during a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 15 May 1855.

McCAULLIG, PATRICK. Private, 2618.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

McGARVEY, PATRICK. Private, 3210.

Killed in action during a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 13 August 1855

MORRICE, JAMES. Private, 3206.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

MURPHY, JOHN. Private, 3159.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

NEIL, JOHN. Private, 2737.

Killed in action during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 3 July 1855.

NICHOLSON, DENNIS. Private, 2751.

Killed in action during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 26 June 1855.

O'BRIAN, M. Corporal, 2194.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855. On some of the relevant data checked, this casualty is shown with his surname shown as O'BRIEN. The 3rd of Foot, Crimean War Medal Roll (Sebastopol bar), show his surname spelt O'BRIAN, but records him with the rank of Private.

O'HANLON, JAMES. Private, 2342.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

PEACHEY, ALBERT. Ensign.

Died 15 November 1855, aged 20.

Son of John Peachey, of Hanover Square, London. Albert had been severely wounded in the throat and jaw during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855. Resultant of his wounding Albert was evacuated home, but sadly he died shortly after his arrival back in England.

REDWIN, GEORGE. Private, 1712 & 1645.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855. George had also been slightly wounded during a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 16 June 1855

ROSS, CHARLES CORNWALLIS. Captain.

Initially posted as missing in action and wounded, resultant of taking part in a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 31 August 1855. Later confirmed as having died of his wounds at the time of the following briefly described engagement with the Russians at Sebastopol. Buried at Cathcart's Hill Cemetery, Sebastopol. Charles was leading a small party of other ranks, along with Lieutenant Henry Burningham. After encountering a Russian picquet which opened fire, Charles was hit seven times prior to being captured. Henry Burningham assumed command of the patrol, and was later wounded during the night by a piece of shell. Serjeant 111, Peter McCabe was mortally wounded whilst a member of the same patrol, he was carried back to the trenches under heavy fire by Private 2687, M. Lynch. For his heroism in attempting to save the life of Peter McCabe, Private Lynch was promoted to Corporal and subsequently awarded the Meritorious Service Medal with an annuity of £5.

RYAN, MARTIN. Private, 2851.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

RYAN, PATRICK. Private, 3140.

Killed in action during the assault on the Quarries on 7 June 1855

SAVELL, ANTHONY, Private, 2920.

Killed in action during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 21 July 1855.

SLAUGHTER, CHARLES. Serjeant, 1232.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

SMITH, WILLIAM. Private. 3172.

Killed in action at Sebastopol on 8 June 1855.

STEWART, JAMES. Corporal, 2580.

Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

STILLWELL, WILLIAM. Quartermaster.

Died of Disease on 12 June 1855.

TAYLOR, FRANCIS, Colour Serjeant, 2610.
Killed in action during the first attack on the Redan on 18 June 1855, aged 25.

WEST, JAMES. Private, 3314.
Killed in action during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 31 July 1855.

WILSDEN, HENRY. Private, 2023.
Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

WILSON, FREDERICK. Private, 2984.
Killed in action during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

WILSON, GEORGE. Private, 2627.
Killed in action during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 17 August 1855.

CASUALTY ROLL

ADAMS, HENRY. Corporal, 3528.
Severely wounded during a minor action at Sebastopol on 16 June 1855.

AINLEY, ANDREW. Private, 3542.
Severely wounded during a minor action at Sebastopol on 9 August 1855.

ALLAN, JAMES. Private. 2927.
Severe wound received during a minor action at Sebastopol on 16 June 1855.

AMBROSE, GEORGE JAMES. Captain.
Dangerously wounded during the assault on the Quarries on 7 June 1855.

ARKROYD, JOHN. Private, 3178.
Dangerously wounded during Minor actions at Sebastopol on 12 June 1855.

AXOM, THOMAS. Private, 2412.
Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

BAILEY, RICHARD. Private, 3293.
Severely wounded during the first attack on the Redan on 18 June 1855.

BAILY, JAMES. Private, 2492.
Slight wound received during minor actions at Sebastopol on 13 June 1855.

BALF, JAMES. Private, 3176.
Received slight wound during the final attack on the Redan 8 September 1855.

BARNETT, RICHARD. Private, 2516.
Dangerously wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

BARNETT, WILLIAM. Private, 3020.
Severely wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 28 May 1855.

BARTON, JOHN. Private, 3096.

Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

BATES, JACOB. Private, 3221.

Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

BEARDSSELL, E. Private, 3537.

Dangerously wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 31 August 1855.

BENNETT, THOMAS. Private, 2765.

Severely wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 30 June 1855.

BORELAND, HUGH. Corporal, 2548.

Slightly wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 6 July 1855.

BOWMAN, FREDERICK. Sergeant, 1670.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

BRACKEN or **BRACKIN** or **BRAKEN**, DENIS. Private, 3103.

Denis is recorded on various data including the regimental casualty returns, with his surname spelt in the three different ways as shown above. On the Crimea Medal Roll with the bar for Sebastopol, his surname is spelt **BRACKEN**. In 1855 Denis was slightly wounded on at least three separate occasions, they being during the assault on the Quarries on 6/7 June 1855 during minor actions at Sebastopol on 23 August 1855, and during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

BREEDON, HARRY ARTHUR. Lieutenant.

Slightly wounded during the assault on the Quarries on 6 June 1855.

BROWN, CORNELIUS. Private, 2955.

Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

BURKE, MICHAEL. Private, 2728.

Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

BURNINGHAM, HENRY G.C. Lieutenant.

Slightly wounded at nighttime by a shell fragment during a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 31 August 1855. Henry had assumed command of a small patrol which was originally led by Captain Charles Ross who was hit seven times and mortally wounded prior to being captured, after the patrol encountered a Russian picquet which had opened fire. Serjeant 111, Peter McCabe was mortally wounded whilst a member of the same patrol, he was carried back to the trenches under heavy fire by Private 2687, M. Lynch. For his heroism in attempting to save the life of Peter McCabe, Private Lynch was promoted to Corporal, and subsequently awarded the Meritorious Service Medal with an annuity of £5. Captain Charles Ross, Lieutenant Henry Burningham, and Serjeant Peter McCabe were the only casualties attributed to the patrol.

BUTLER THOMAS. Private, 2608.

Severely wounded during the first attack on the Redan, that was carried out by the regiment on 18 June 1855.

CABEHER, PETER. Private, 2908.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

Please note that on the regimental casualty returns, Peter's surname is as shown above. On the Crimea Medal Roll with the bar for Sebastopol, his surname is spelt **CELEHER**.

CALDECOTT, BARNES JOHN. Lieutenant.

Slightly wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 17 August 1855.

CAMPBELL, FREDERICK. Private, 1546.

Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

CAMPBELL, JOSEPH. Private, 3165.

Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

CAMPBELL, WILLIAM. Private, 2518.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

CAMPBELL, WILLIAM. Private, 3383.

Slightly wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 8 July 1855.

CARROLL, PATERICK. Private, 2728.

Slightly wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 3 July 1855.

CARTER, THOMAS. Private, 3318.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

CARTY, WILLIAM. Private, 3516.

Slightly wounded during the assault on the Quarries on 7 June 1855.

CLARKE, JAMES. Private, 1302.

Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

CLARKE, PATRICK. Private, 2797.

Slightly wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 26 August 1855.

COLEMAN, PATRICK. Private, 2914.

Dangerously wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 8 July 1855.

COLLINS, JOHN. Private, 1980.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

COLLINS, THOMAS. Private, 1968.

Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

CONNOR, JOHN. Private, 2736.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

CONNOR, PATRICK. Private, 3345.

Slightly wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 16 June 1855.

CONNORS, JOHN JOSEPH. V.C. Private, 2756.

Slightly wounded during actions at Sebastopol on 4 September 1855.

John was born at Davaugh Listowel, County Kerry, Ireland in October 1830. During the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855, he showed conspicuous gallantry having got inside the Redan, John became involved in the close quarter fighting with the Russian's, and saw an officer of the 30th Regiment surrounded by the enemy. He rushed to the officers' assistance, shooting one of the attackers and bayoneting another. For some time John staved off the enemy until help arrived. In addition to the award of the Victoria Cross, John was also the recipient of the French War Medal, having been selected for the award by a Company ballot. Later promoted to the rank of Corporal, John died on the island of Corfu on 29 January 1857, aged 26; he is buried in the British Cemetery, Corfu Town, Kerkira, Greece.

COOK, RICHARD. Colour Sergeant, 2379.

Severely wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 27 June 1855.

COOMBES, JAMES. Private, 3571.

Slightly wounded during actions at Sebastopol on 22 August 1855.

CORBETT, JAMES. Private, 2787.

Severely wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 16 June 1855.

COX, TALBOT ASHLEY. Lieutenant.

Slightly wounded during the attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

CRANY, DENIS. Private, 3137.

Severely wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 25 August 1855.

CREAVAN, THOMAS. Sergeant, 2800.

Slightly wounded during actions at Sebastopol on 5 August 1855.

CRONIN, MICHAEL. Private, 2451.

Slightly wounded during actions at Sebastopol on 9 June 1855.

CROOK, EPHARIM. Private, 2096.

Slightly wounded during actions at Sebastopol on 3 July 1855.

CROSS, RICHARD. Private, 3088.

Slightly wounded during the attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

CULLIN, JOHN. Private, 3167.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

CUNNINGHAM, MICHAEL. Private, 3268.

Slightly wounded during the actions fought at Sebastopol on 31 August 1855, and during the attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

DARRAGH, JAMES. Private, 3509.

Slightly wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 13 August 1855.

DAVIS, JOHN. Private, 2156.

Slightly wounded during the attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855. John's bravery was noted in the dispatches of Lieutenant-General James Simpson, the British Chief of Staff.

DAY, EDMUND. Private, 2367.

Slightly wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 29 May 1855.

DICKENS, RICHARD. Private, 3309.

Slightly wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 26 July 1855.

DONOVAN, M. Private, 2628.

Slightly wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 31 August 1855. Private Donovan's bravery was noted in the dispatches of Lieutenant-General James Simpson, the British Chief of Staff.

DUGAN, JOHN. Sergeant, 2698.

Slightly wounded during the assault on the Quarries on 6 June 1855.

DUGAN, WILLIAM. Private, 3495.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

DUNBAR, PENROSE JOHN. Captain.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

DUNN, W.M. Private. 3139 & 3152.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

DUNNE, DENNIS. Private, 2872.

Severely wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 16 June 1855.

DUTTON, WILLIAM. Private, 3555.

Slightly wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 11 June 1855.

DWYER, JOHN. Private, 2179.

Slightly wounded during the assault on the Quarries on 6 June 1855.

EGAN, BARTHOLOMEW. Private, 3078.

Slightly wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 25 August 1855.

EGAN, DENIS. Private, 3503.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

ENNIS, THOMAS. Private, 3131.
Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

FAHEY, JOHN. Private, 2635.
Severely wounded during the assault on the Quarries on 7 June 1855.

FARRELL, JOHN. Private, 3074.
Severely wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 8 June 1855.

FITZGERALD, GARRETT. Drummer, 3598.
Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

FITZGIBBON, THOMAS. Private, 2683.
Slightly wounded during the minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 23 August 1855, and again during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

FLANAGAN, THOMAS. Private, 1454.
Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

FORD, JOHN. Corporal, 2401.
Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

FORD, MICHAEL. Private, 2722.
Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

FOX, JOHN. Private, 2883.
Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

FRANKLIN, JAMES. Private, 3550.
Severely wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 17 June 1855

FRANKLYN, JAMES. Private, 2124 & 2568.
Received dangerous and life threatening wounds, during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

GALLAGHER, MATTHEW. Private, 2811.
Severely wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 25 August 1855. As Matthew is shown on the casualty returns with exactly the same regimental number as the next soldier. It is possible that both are in fact one and the same.

GALLAGHER, PETER. Corporal, 2811.
Severely wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 25 August 1855.

GALLERY, MALACHI. Private, 2999.
Received dangerous and life threatening wounds, during minor actions at Sebastopol on 25 August 1855.

GARRETT, RICHARD. Private, 3203.
Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

GARVEY, JAMES. Private, 1283.
Received dangerous and life threatening wounds, during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

GATLEY, JAMES. Private, 2926.
Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

GILBERT, ROBERT. Private, 2982.
Slightly wounded during the assault on the Quarries 6 June 1855.

GOGGINS, JOHN. Sergeant, 2752.
Slightly wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 22 August 1855.

GOODRIDGE, ERNEST. Private, 2217.
Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

GORDAN, JOHN. Private, 2678. 3
Slightly wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 28 August 1855.

GORMLEY, MICHAEL. Corporal, 3040.
Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

GREEN, JOHN. Private. 3060.
Slightly wound during a minor action at Sebastopol on 15 August 1855. John later received more serious and severe wounds during another minor action, fought at Sebastopol on 28 August 1855.

GRIBBON, GEORGE. Private, 3356.
Severely wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 26 June 1855.

GRIMES, ARTHUR. Private, 2991.
Slightly wounded during the assault on the Quarries 7 June 1855.

HAIG, JOHN. Private, 2006.
Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

HALL, JOHN. Private, 2286.
Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855. John's bravery was noted in the dispatches of Lieutenant-General James Simpson, the British Chief of Staff.

HALLAM, ROBERT. Private, 2802.
Slightly wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 4 July 1855.

HALLOWAY, E. Private, 3494.
Slightly wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 31 August 1855.

HAMMONDS, CORNELIUS. Private, 1830.
Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

HANLEY, ELIJAH. Private, 2159.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

HANLON, ANTHONY. Private, 2758.

Received dangerous and life threatening wounds, during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 17 June 1855.

HANNA, ROBERT. Private, 3263.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

HANNERY, PATRICK. Private, 2782.

Slightly wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 13 August 1855.

HANRAHAN, JAMES. Private, 2131.

Slightly wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 13 August 1855.

HAROER, MICHAEL. Private, 3145 & 3192.

Received dangerous and life threatening wounds, during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

HARPER, JAMES. Private, 2996.

Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 22 August 1855.

HARRIGAN, JOHN. Private, 2418.

Slightly wounded during minor actions at Sebastopol on 16 June 1855.

HART, WILLIAM. Sergeant, 1113.

Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

HAYES, WILLIAM. Sergeant, 2408.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

HEALY, HENRY. Drummer, 2558.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855. Henry's bravery was noted in the dispatches of Lieutenant-General James Simpson, the British Chief of Staff.

HEWILL, JOHN. Corporal, 3469.

Severely wounded during a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 9 July 1855.

HIBBARD, JOHN. Private, 2881.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

HILL, GEORGE. Private, 2053.

Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

HOLROYD, GEORGE. Private, 3069.

Slightly wounded during the assault on the Quarries 6 June 1855.

HOMES, GEORGE. Private, 3324.

Received dangerous and life threatening wounds, during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 13 August 1855.

HOOD, CHARLES. Captain.

Slightly wounded during the minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 3 July 1855. Also wounded again during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

HOYD, THOMAS. Private, 3273.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

HUGHES, JOHN. Private, 3464.

Slightly wounded during the minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 17 August 1855, and later during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

HUNT, JOHN. Private, 3054.

Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

HYLAND, JAMES. Private, 2753.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

HYNDMAN, ROBERT BLAIR. Lieutenant.

Died of disease 7 October 1855.

IRELAND, WILLIAM. Private, 3007.

Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

JEPHSON, JOSEPH. Private, 2359.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

JORDAN, PETER. Private, 3157.

Received a slight wound during a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 20 May 1855.

KATTERNS, JOHN. Private, 3399.

Slightly wounded during the minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 26 July 1855.

Please note that The 3rd of Foot, Crimean War Medal Roll (Sebastopol bar), show two soldiers with the same Christian and surname as shown above. One of the entries has the above regimental number, and the other is shown as 3549. In view of the uncommon surname, and similarity of both regimental numbers, it would seem likely that the pair of Medal Roll entries are in fact appertaining to the same soldier.

KEARNES, JOHN. Private, 2370.

Slightly wounded during the minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 8 June 1855.

KEEL, ISAAC. Private, 1687.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

KILMURRY, JAMES. Private, 2946.

Received dangerous and life threatening wounds, during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 22 August 1855. On some of the relevant data checked, James's surname is shown as KEEMURY. The 3rd of Foot, Crimean War Medal Roll (Sebastopol bar), show his surname spelt KILMURRY.

KELLY, ROBERT. Private, 3267.

Slightly wounded during a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 9 June 1855.

KELLY, THOMAS. Corporal, 2793.

Slightly wounded during the minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 11 August 1855.

KENNEDY, PATRICK. Drummer, 2893.

Severely wounded during a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 2 July 1855.

KENNY, JOHN. Private, 2833.

Slightly wounded during a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 8 June 1855.

KEY, JOHN. Private, 3087.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

KILCOURSE, THOMAS. Private, 2938.

Received a slight wound during a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 23 August 1855.

KINLEY, JOHN. Private, 2541.

Received a near fatal wound during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

LAWLER, MICHAEL. Private, 2769.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

LAWLER, PATRICK. Private, 2704.

Slightly wounded during a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 26 August 1855.

LEAHY, JEREMIAH. Private, 2386.

Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

LEE, JOHN. Private, 3538.

Severely wounded during the assault on the Quarries on 7 June 1855

LETTS, ALFRED BENWELL. Ensign.

Received a dangerous and life threatening wound, during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

LOCHEAD, EDWARD. Private, 3365.

Slightly wounded during a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 13 August 1855.

LOVELY, PATRICK. Private, 3520.

Slightly wounded during a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 13 August 1855.

LYNCH, MICHAEL. Corporal, 2687.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

LYONS, PATRICK. Private, 2685.

Slightly wounded during a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 3 September 1855.

MALCOLM, HUGH. Private, 3429.

Slightly wounded during a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 13 August 1855.

MANVILL, ALLEN. Private, 3523.

Born Ockley, Dorking, Surrey 1834.

Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 17 August 1855.

Formerly a member of the 3rd Battalion, Sussex Light Infantry Regiment of Militia in which Allen enlisted on 18 February 1853. The day after leaving the above on 5 October 1854, Allen enlisted at Petworth, Sussex in the 35th Regiment of Foot (Royal Sussex). Transferred to the 3rd of Foot, East Kent Regiment (The Buffs) on 28 February 1855 being amongst six members of the 35th Regiment of Foot (Royal Sussex) so to do.

MARTIN, WILLIAM. Private, 2534.

Severely wounded during the assault on the Quarries on 6 June 1855

MAUDE, FREDERICK FRANCIS. V.C. Major, (Brevet Lieutenant Colonel).

Dangerously wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

Born Lisnadill, County Armagh, Ireland 20 December 1821.

Died Torquay, Devonshire 20 June 1897, aged 75.

Son of the Reverend Honourable John Charles Maude and Mary Maude (née Travilian).

Buried Brompton Cemetery, Fulham, London, SW10 9UG. Grave Ref: Plot B, grave 2W.

Later became General Sir Frederick Maude. V.C., G.C.B.

Awarded the Victoria Cross for his conspicuous bravery during the final attack on the almost impregnable Redan on 8 September 1855. At the time of his heroism Frederick was in command of the ladder and covering party of the 2nd Division. "Placing himself well in front of all, exposed to round shot, shell and death-dealing canister, he led his men right into the Redan. On looking round he found only nine or ten men there to support him, all the rest having fallen before the enemy's fire. Nothing daunted he rushed for a traverse, which he held, although dangerously wounded, and only retired when all hope of support was at an end."

McCREA, DUNCAN. Private, 3512.

Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 5 August 1855.

McCROWLEY, JOHN. Private, 3283.

Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 13 August 1855.

McDERMOTT, HENRY. Private, 2835.

Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

McDONALD, JOHN. Private, 3348.
Dangerously wounded during the assault on the Quarries on 7 June 1855

McDONOUGH, THOMAS. Private, 2781.
Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

McGANN, PETER. Private, 3080.
Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

McGANN, THOMAS. Private, 3086.
Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 13 August 1855.

McGOUGH, JAMES. Private, 2889.
Dangerously wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 26 June 1855.

McGOVERN, THOMAS. Private, 2795.
Slightly wounded during the assault on the Quarries on 6 June 1855.

McGRATH, T. Private, 2069.
Received a slight wound during minor actions fought at Sebastopol 15 August 1855.

McGREAL, EDWARD. Private, 2924.
Severely wounded during the assault on the Quarries on 6 June 1855.

McHENRY, OWEN. Private, 3042.
Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 13 August 1855.

McHUGH, MARTIN. Private, 2875.
Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 23 July 1855.

McKENNY, OWEN. Private, 3042.
Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

McRAE, DUNCAN. Private, 3512.
Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 12 June 1855.

McWILLIAMS, JOHN. Private, 3496.
Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

MERRITT, WILLIAM. Private, 2335.
Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

MILLER, ROBERT. Private, 3393.
Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 26 June 1855.

MILTON, THOMAS. Private, 3302.
Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 5 August 1855.

MISKELL, WILLIAM. Private, 2663.
Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

MITCHELL, JOHN. Private, 3262.

Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 31 May 1855.

MONAHAN, PETER. Private, 2962.

Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 2 September 1855.

MOORE, WILLIAM. Private, 1973.

Received a slight wound during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 16 June 1855, and was slightly wounded again during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

MOROONEY, WILLIAM. Private, 2736.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

MORROW, CHARLES. Private, 3423.

Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 17 August 1855.

MOYES, JOHN. Sergeant, 2051.

Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 8 June 1855.

MULDOON, WILLIAM. Private, 3187.

Slightly wounded during the assault on the Quarries on 6 June 1855.

MULLINS, M. Private, 3557.

Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 31 August 1855.

MURPHY, THOMAS. Private, 3013.

Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 3 September 1855.

MURRELL, GEORGE. Private, 2568.

Severely wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 17 June 1855.

NEAL, JOHN. Private, 2499.

Severely wounded during the first attack on the Redan on 18 June 1855.

NEIL, LUKE. Private, 3106.

Severely wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 25 August 1855. On some of the data checked, Luke's surname is spelt NEILL. The 3rd of Foot, Crimean War Medal Roll (Sebastopol bar), show his surname spelt NEIL.

NEILL, WILLIAM. Corporal, 3239.

Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 10 July 1855. The 3rd of Foot, Crimean War Medal Roll (Sebastopol bar), records William's rank as a Private with the same regimental number shown.

NEWBERRY, ANDREW. Private, 3366.

Dangerously wounded during the first attack on the Redan on 18 June 1855.

O'BRIEN, JOHN. Private, 2856.
Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

O'BRIEN, JOHN. Private, 3481.
Dangerously wounded during the assault on the Quarries on 7 June 1855.

O'KEEFE, DENNIS. Private, 3506.
Severely wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 17 August 1855.

O'SHEA, JAMES. Sergeant, 1976.
Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

PALMER, D. Private, 2365.
Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 31 August 1855.

PALMER, ROBERT. Private, 3486.
Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

POPE, JOHN. Private, 3296.
Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

POTTS, ALEXANDER. Private, 3380.
Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 13 August 1855.

POWNALL, WALTER. Captain.
Severely wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 28 May 1855.
Captain Pownall has the unfortunate distinction of being the first of the officers of the regiment to be wounded in the Crimean war.

PURCELL, THOMAS. Private, 2675.
Slightly wounded during the assault on the Quarries on 6 June 1855.

QUIRK, JOHN. Private, 2931.
Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 29 July 1855, and again during the fighting at Sebastopol on 22 August 1855.

REA, EDWARD. Private, 3056.
Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

REARDON, JEREMIAH. Private, 1979.
Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

REGAN, F. Private, 2705.
Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 31 August 1855.

REID, HUGH. Private, 3355.
Severely wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 8 June 1855.

ROACH, RICHARD. Serjeant, 1187.
Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

ROBERTS, JASON. Private, 2314.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

ROURKE, EDWARD. Private, 2360.

Severely wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 17 August 1855.

SAVAGE, JOHN. Private, 3083.

Having been slightly wounded during a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 31 August 1855, Private John Savage was later severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

SCHOFIELD, THOMAS. Private, 3215.

Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 16 August 1855.

SEXTON, LAWRENCE. Private, 2022.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855. Lawrence's bravery was noted in the dispatches of Lieutenant-General James Simpson, the British Chief of Staff.

SHERD, JAMES. Private, 3494.

Severely wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 28 August 1855.

SIMANE, THOMAS. Corporal, 2716 & 3226.

Dangerously wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 17 June 1855. Please note that this non commissioned officer has a number of variances of his personal details, depending on what data source is accessed. Although all match his Christian name, Thomas's surname is also shown as being LINNANE, which is also the surname entered on the 3rd of Foot, Crimean War Medal Roll (Sebastopol bar), which records Thomas with both of the regimental numbers as shown above.

SLAVIN, JAMES. Private, 2496.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

SMALL, JOHN. Private, 2003.

Slightly wounded during a minor action fought at Sebastopol on 8 June 1855.

SMITH, JAMES. Private, 1985.

Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 3 July 1855.

SPEAK, JOSEPH. Private, 3557.

STEWART, ANDREW. Private, 3364.

After receiving slight wounds during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 15 August 1855, Andrew later sustained dangerous and life threatening wounds whilst engaged in the fighting which took place at Sebastopol on 31 August 1855.

TAYLOR, HENRY. Serjeant or Private, 1990.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855. Depending on the data sources accessed, Henry is recorded as having been a Serjeant or a Private (with the same regimental number), at the time of his wounding at the Redan on 8 September 1855.

TAYLOR, WILLIAM. Private, 2142.

Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

TEGG, JOHN. Private, 2330.

Severely wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 26 August 1855.

THOMAS, WILLIAM. Private, 3517.

Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 16 August 1855.

THOMPSON, WILLIAM. Private, 3469 & 2415.

Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855. William was transferred to the 3rd of Foot, East Kent Regiment (The Buffs) on 28 February 1855 being amongst six members of the 35th Regiment of Foot (Royal Sussex) so to do.

TIERNEY, JOSEPH. Private, 2727.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

TIERNEY, PATRICK. Private, 3076.

Severely wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 16 June 1855.

TIMMS, EDWARD. Private, 1910.

Severely wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 26 June 1855.

TINNAN, EDWARD. Private, 3077.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

TOOMBS, JOHN. Private, 2801.

Having been slightly wounded on 20 May 1855 during minor actions fought at Sebastopol, John later received dangerous and life threatening wounds during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

TRACEY, DENIS. Private, 3111.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

TUGWELL, LEWIS. Private, 2105.

Lewis received dangerous and life threatening wounds during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 17 August 1855.

WADE, JOHN. Private, 3486 & 2590.

Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

WALKER, MARK. Captain. V.C.

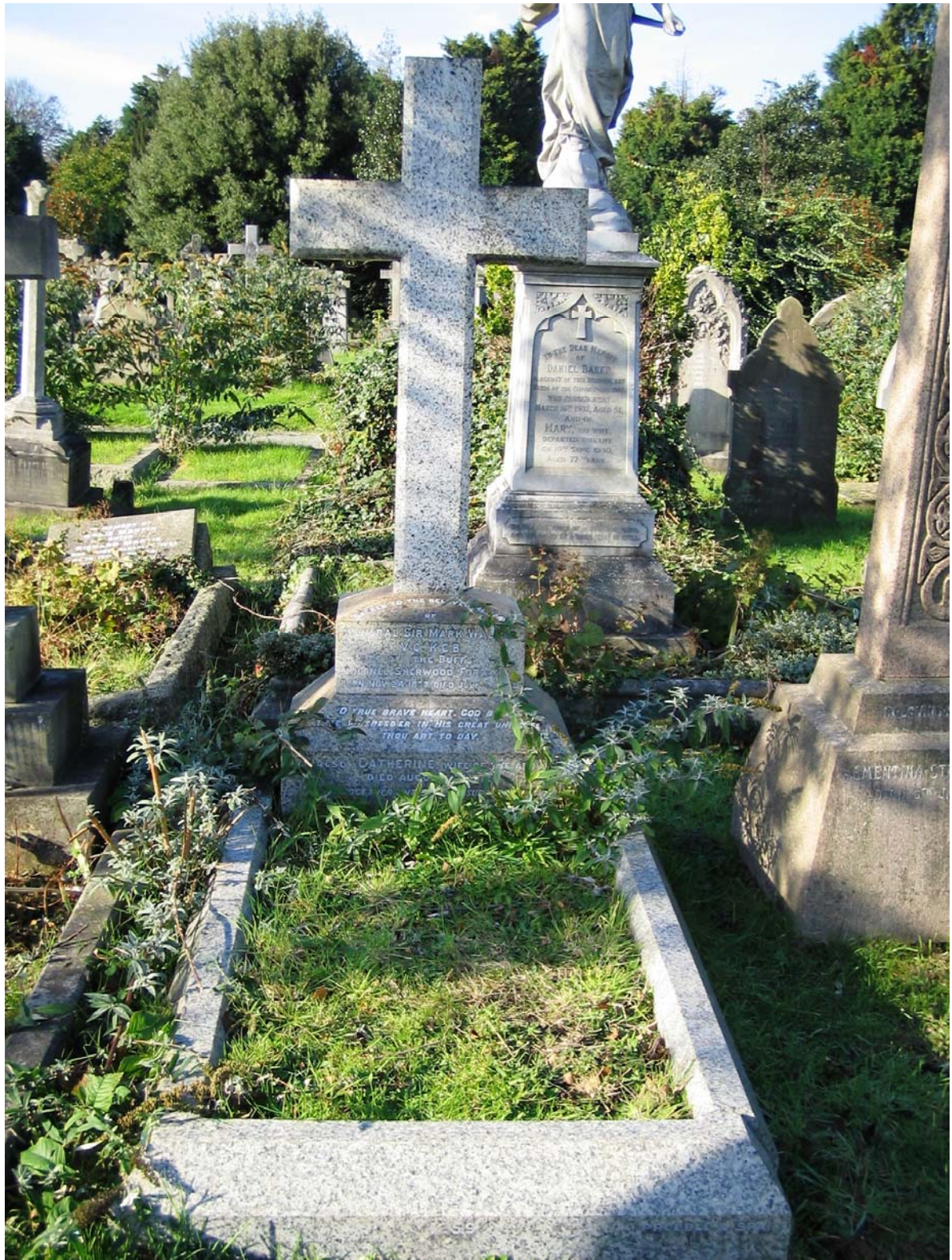
Born Gore Port, Finca, County Westmeath, Ireland 24 November 1827.

Died Arlington, Devonshire 18 July 1902.

Buried Cheriton Road Cemetery, Folkestone, Kent.

As a Lieutenant, Mark Walker, formerly of the 30th Foot which later became the East Lancashire Regiment, was awarded the Victoria Cross for the act of valour which he had displayed at Inkerman on 5 November 1854. "Lieutenant Walker jumped over a wall in the face of two battalions of Russian Infantry which were marching towards it. This act was to encourage the men, by example, to advance against such odds-which they did and succeeded in driving back both battalions." This gallant officer was later Mentioned in Despatches for his part played during the fighting which took place on 21 April 1855. Resulting from the dangerous wounds which he received during the minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 9 June 1855, his right arm was later amputated. Eventually Mark Walker rose to the rank of General and was Knighted as a Knight Commander of the Most Honourable Order of the Bath. From 27 September 1900 until his demise, General Walker was the Colonel of the Sherwood Foresters (Derbyshire Regiment), which became the Sherwood Foresters (Nottinghamshire and Derbyshire Regiment) in the year of his death. For photographs of General Walker V.C., K.C.B. and his grave, please see the Victoria Cross section on this website.





THE DEAR BROTHER
OF
DANIEL BAKER
RESIDENT OF THE BRIDGES, AND
HEAD OF THE FIRM OF BAKER
AND CO. LONDON. WHO
DEPARTED THIS LIFE
MARCH 20TH 1901, AGED 56.
AND OF
MARY HIS WIFE
DEPARTED THIS LIFE
OCTOBER 20TH 1894
AGED 77 YEARS.

MAJOR SIR MARK W.
VC, VC, MC, DSO
OF THE BUFF.
SERVED IN THE
SOUTH AFRICAN WAR
AND IN THE
BOER WAR.
DIED AUGUST 1914
AGED 42 YEARS.

O TRUE BRAVE HEART, GOD BLESS
THEE FREEDER IN HIS GREAT UNIVERSE
THOU ART TO DAY.

MRS. CATHERINE WIFE OF THE
LATE MAJOR SIR MARK W.
DIED AUGUST 1914
AGED 42 YEARS.

CEMENTINA ST.
DIED 1894



WALSH, JOHN. Private, 2921.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

WALSH, THOMAS. Private, 2733.

Dangerously wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

WALSH, THOMAS. Private, 3092.

Slightly wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 3 September 1855.

WALSH, THOMAS. Private, 3326.

Dangerously wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 26 August 1855.

WATSON, CHARLES. Sergeant, 880.

Severely wounded during minor actions fought at Sebastopol on 13 June 1855.

WHEATLEY, WILLIAM. Private, 3163.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

WILIAMS, JOHN. Private, 2055.

Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855. John's bravery was noted in the dispatches of Lieutenant-General James Simpson, the British Chief of Staff.

WILIAMS, THOMAS. Private, 3068.

Dangerously wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

WILSON, WILLIAM. Serjeant, 2838.

Slightly wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

YATES, JAMES. Private, 1963.

Severely wounded during the final attack on the Redan on 8 September 1855.

